

# NAPLAN 2023 results: Information for parents and carers

## What's changing?

From 2023, proficiency standards replace the previous reporting of student NAPLAN results that used numerical bands and the national minimum standard.

## What are proficiency standards?

Proficiency standards describe what students are expected to know and should be able to do in literacy and numeracy at the time of NAPLAN.

There is a proficiency standard for each test area within each year level.

Students' results are measured against 4 levels of proficiency:

- **Exceeding:** The student's result exceeded expectations at the time of testing.
- **Strong:** The student's result met challenging but reasonable expectations at the time of testing.
- **Developing:** The student's result indicated that they are working towards expectations at the time of testing.
- **Needs additional support:** The student's result indicated that they did not achieve the learning outcomes expected at the time of testing. They are likely to need additional support to progress satisfactorily.



## Has there been a change in what NAPLAN assesses?

No, there has not been a change in what NAPLAN assesses. NAPLAN continues to measure student achievement in numeracy, reading, writing, spelling, grammar and punctuation.

Detailed information on the knowledge and skills being measured in each NAPLAN assessment is available at [www.nap.edu.au](http://www.nap.edu.au)

Your child's teacher can provide more information into how your child's NAPLAN result relates to their other school-based assessments and classroom learning, and any additional support your child might need.

## Why has the reporting changed?

Proficiency standards provide clearer information about a student's NAPLAN achievement based on reasonable expectations of what students should be achieving at the time of testing.

The standards will allow you and your child's teachers to easily identify areas of strength, as well as any areas that may need more support.

## How do I know if my child is meeting expectations?

A result in the *Exceeding* or *Strong* level means your child has met and/or exceeded expectations for their current stage of schooling.

A result in the *Developing* or *Needs additional support* level means your child has not yet demonstrated they are meeting expectations for their year level at the time of testing.

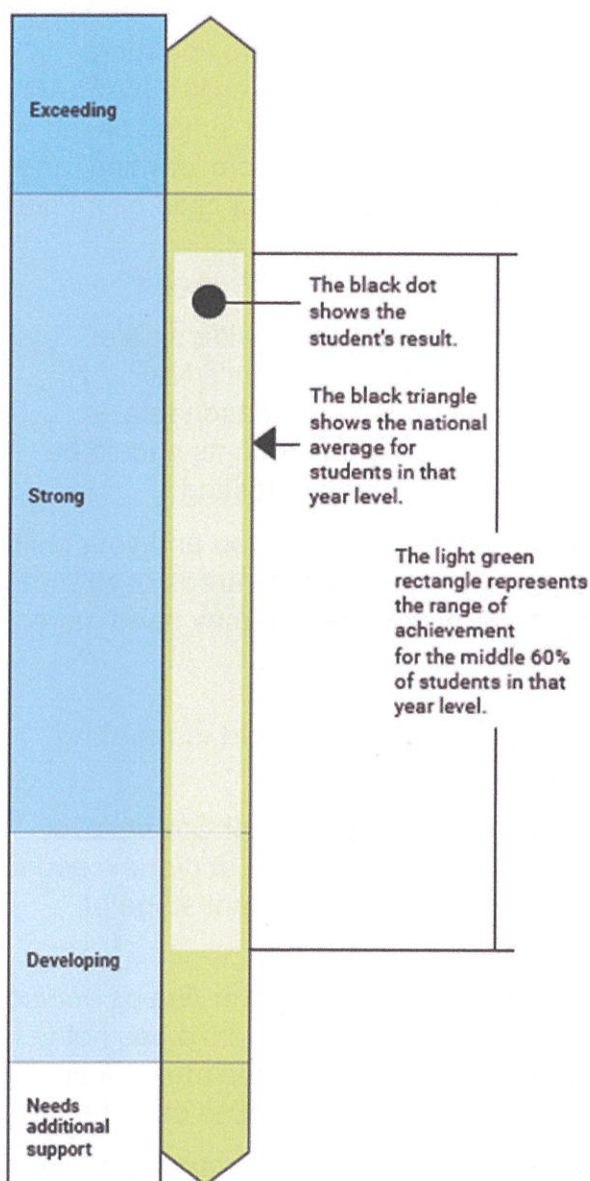
The results are simple to interpret and will allow you to easily identify areas where your child may require additional support.

## How will proficiency standards appear on individual student reports (ISRs)?

The report shows 4 levels of proficiency – *Exceeding*, *Strong*, *Developing* and *Needs additional support*.

A student's result is shown as a black dot on an achievement scale for each assessment area, which shows increasing levels of knowledge, understanding and skills demonstrated in the assessments.

The new report continues to show each student's achievement against the national average (black triangle) and the range of achievement for the middle 60% of students in their year level (light green rectangle).



## What skills are expected at each proficiency level?

Proficiency levels are set at a challenging but reasonable level expected for your child at the time of NAPLAN testing, based on what has been taught in previous years of schooling.

Page 4 of the ISR includes a summary of the skills expected at each level of proficiency.

Detailed proficiency level descriptions are available at [www.nap.edu.au](http://www.nap.edu.au)

## Can I check my child's progress against previous NAPLAN reports?

Results from 2023 cannot be directly compared with results from 2008 to 2022 as:

- all schools now complete NAPLAN online
- the tests are held earlier in the year
- a new measurement scale that is more suited to the online tests has been introduced.

## Questions?

If you have any further questions, please contact your child's teacher in the first instance.

Your child's teacher can provide insight into how your child's NAPLAN result relates to their other school-based assessments and classroom learning, and any additional support your child might require.

**NSW Education Standards Authority  
NAPLAN team**

**Phone:** 1300 119 556 or (02) 9367 8382

**Email:** [naplan.nsw@nesa.nsw.edu.au](mailto:naplan.nsw@nesa.nsw.edu.au)