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## PURPOSE

The purpose of this policy is to support and instil lifelong sun protection behaviours at Bittern Primary School to minimise risk of health problems from sun overexposure, including sun burn and skin cancer.

This policy provides guidelines to:

- support staff and students to use a combination of sun protection measures when UV index levels are 3 or above (generally mid-August to the end of April in Victoria)
- ensure that there are outdoor environments that provide adequate shade for students and staff.
- ensure students are encouraged and supported to develop independent sun protection skills to help them to be responsible for their own protection.
- support our school's strategies to meet its duty of care and occupational health and safety obligations to minimise harmful UV exposure and associated harm for students and staff.

## SCOPE

This policy applies to all school activities on and off-site, including camps and excursions. It is applicable to all students and staff.

## POLICY

Overexposure to the sun's ultraviolet (UV) radiation can cause health problems including sunburn, damage to skin and eyes, and an increased risk of skin cancer. UV damage accumulated during childhood and adolescence is strongly associated with an increased risk of skin cancer later in life.

UV radiation:

- cannot be seen or felt.
- can be reflected off surfaces such as buildings, asphalt, concrete, water, sand, and snow.
- can pass through light clouds.
- varies in intensity across the day and the year (highest from mid-August to the end of April in Victoria)
- peaks during school hours.

Sun safety is a shared responsibility and staff, parents and students are encouraged to implement a combination of sun protection measures whenever UV levels reach 3 or above. Information about the daily local sun protection times is available via the [SunSmart widget](#) on the school's website/intranet, the free [SunSmart app](#), or at [sunsmart.com.au](http://sunsmart.com.au) or bom.gov.au.

Bittern Primary School has the following measures in place for all outdoor activities during the daily sun protection times to help reduce the risk of over-exposure to UV radiation for staff and students.

### Shade

Bittern Primary School provides sufficient options for shelter and trees to provide shade on school grounds, particularly in places such as:

- outdoor lesson areas
- popular play areas
- assembly areas
- school oval.

Students are encouraged to use available areas of shade when outdoors during peak sun protection times, particularly if they do not have appropriate hats or outdoor clothing.

When building works or grounds maintenance is conducted at Bittern Primary School that may impact on the level of shade available to staff and students, a review of the shaded areas available will be conducted and further shading installed as appropriate.

Bittern Primary School's dress code policy includes sun-protective clothing, including:

- loose, cool, densely woven fabric
- shirts with a collar and/or high necklines
- tops with elbow length or long sleeves
- longer style shorts, dresses, and skirts
- rash vests or t-shirts for outdoor swimming activities.

*Bittern Primary School's dress code applies on and off-site unless otherwise advised. When students are not required to wear school uniform (such as school camps, free dress day), Bittern Primary School will ensure steps are taken to encourage students to wear sun-protective clothing whenever UV levels reach 3 and above.*

### **Hats**

From August 15th to 30 April, all students must wear a sun protective hat that shades the face, neck, and ears for all outdoor activities. Hats may also be worn for all outdoor activities outside of the August to April period, by parent or student choice.

Students wear a school hat or a hat that protects the face, head, neck, and ears when outdoors, for example broad-brimmed, legionnaire or bucket hat.

Baseball or peaked caps and sun visors are not considered a suitable alternative, as they do not protect the ears, cheeks, or neck.

Students who are not wearing appropriate protective clothing or hats will be asked to use available areas of shade when outdoors or a suitable area protected from the sun.

### **Sunscreen**

Bittern Primary School encourages all staff and students to apply SPF30 (or higher) broad-spectrum, water-resistant sunscreen daily whenever UV levels reach 3 and above. Sunscreen should be applied at least 20 minutes before going outdoors and reapplied every two hours (or more frequently if sweating or swimming).

Bittern Primary School has strategies in place to remind students to apply personal sunscreen before going outdoors including iNewsletter and parent communication through Compass. School will encourage and remind students to bring personal sunscreen to school and apply throughout the day.

Sunscreen that is supplied by the school for use on excursions etc. is stored below 30 degrees and the expiry date monitored.

Staff and students who may suffer from skin reactions from certain types of sunscreens are encouraged to contact the principal to implement a plan to reduce the risk of a sunscreen reaction at school, such as families sending their child to school with a suitable alternative sunscreen.

### **Sunglasses**

Where practical, Bittern Primary School encourages students and staff engaged in outdoor activities to wear close-fitting, wrap-around sunglasses that meet the Australian Standard 1067 (Sunglasses: Category 2, 3 or 4) and cover as much of the eye area as possible.

## Curriculum

Students at our school are encouraged to make healthy choices. They are supported to understand effects of sun exposure and are encouraged to be involved in initiatives to promote and model sun protection measures to the whole school. Bittern Primary School will address sun protection and UV safety education as part of our Health and PE curriculum.

### Staff role-modelling and OHS.

Staff are encouraged to access resources, tools, and professional learning to enhance their knowledge and capacity to promote sun smart behaviour across the school community.

UV radiation exposure is considered as part of our school's risk management and assessment for all outdoor events and activities, i.e. UV radiation protection strategies are included in school camp activities, excursions, sports days, and interschool sports events.

### Families and visitors

Families and visitors participating in and attending outdoor school activities are encouraged to:

- wear a sun-protective hat, covering clothing and, if practical, sunglasses.
- apply SPF30 (or higher) broad-spectrum, water-resistant sunscreen; and
- seek shade whenever possible when outdoors.

### Community engagement

Sun protection behaviour is regularly reinforced and promoted to the whole school community through newsletters, school website/intranet, staff and parent meetings, school assemblies, student, and teacher activities and at student enrolment/new staff orientation.

Families, students, and staff are provided with information, ideas, and practical strategies to support UV safety at school and at home. Bittern Primary School may provide information through newsletters, noticeboards, Compass feeds, school website and school assemblies.

## COMMUNICATION

This policy will be communicated to our school community in the following ways:

- Available publicly on our school's website
- Included in staff induction processes.
- Included in staff handbook/manual.
- Included in transition and enrolment packs.
- Reminders in our school newsletter
- Discussed in student forums.
- Hard copy available from school administration upon request.

## FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

- the Department's Policy and Advisory Library:
  - [Sun and UV Protection Policy](#)
  - [Heat Health](#)
  - [Outdoor Activities and Working Outdoors](#)
  - [Risk Management – Schools](#)
  - [Shade Sails](#)
  - [Student Dress Code](#)
- [SunSmart and Cancer Council Victoria.](#)
  - [Primary schools free education resources, sample policies and information about the free SunSmart Schools Program.](#)
  - [Secondary schools free education resources and sample policies.](#)

- [Sunscreen reactions.](#)

- The [Healthy Schools Achievement Program](#)'s Sun Protection health priority area

## REVIEW AND APPROVAL

Plan last reviewed	August 20th, 2024
Consultation	School Staff: August 20 <sup>th</sup> , 2024 School Community: August 21 <sup>st</sup> School Council: September 11 <sup>th</sup> , 2024.
Approved by	Principal
Next scheduled review date	August 2026