## What is Muharram?

Muharram is when all the Shia's from all around the world get together to share tears and mourns in the memory of Imam Hussain (s) as well as his defenders and his family due to what happened to them in the battle of Karbala.

The event is celebrated every year by millions of Shia's of Imam Hussain from all around the world. Muharram goes on for 40 days, this is because the only sister of Imam Hussain, Bibi Zainab, who was taken forcibly by the enemies into horrible dungeons. She went for 40 days without food nor water but only the hope and faith of Allah in her heart and on the 40th day she passed away. (This is also the reason where all Muslims across the world fast in remembrance of the Imams as well as the poor).

In the Battle of Karbala, Imam Hussain lost both his 18-year-old and six-month-old sons. His brother Abbas was killed in a very traumatic way with his both arms cut off and an arrow in his chest and eye.

All the men were killed, and the women were taken from Karbala to the prison of Sham by bare foot. Now in the remembrance of Islam history, the head prayer which is known as the Sheikh, shares stories and poems about the days of Muharram and what had happened. Ashura occurs on the 10<sup>th</sup> of Muharram to the 13<sup>th</sup>.

On Ashura (10<sup>th</sup>) the 70 men (defenders) of Imam Hussain were killed by thousands of Shimer Ibn Thil-Jawshan's army. On the 13<sup>th</sup>, thousands of mourners from Bani Asad tribe and other tribes from the region of Karbala and the surrounding cities came out in the holy city of Karbala to honour the funerals of the holy bodies.



From a senior level Muslim student perspective, this event is one of the most important times of the Islamic history that all people should be aware of and have some knowledge about.

During this period of time there may be changes in most if not all Muslim students around the school, for example they may be wearing more black clothing's to pay respects to the Imams and the sufferings they went for our generations and for the sake of Islam to be alive and acknowledged. On the 10<sup>th</sup> and 13<sup>th</sup> of Muharram many students may not be attending to school. The reason is that both the Arabic and Afghani community will gather at each other's mosques to light up some candles and share poems with each other. For example, on the 10<sup>th</sup> the Arabic community are welcomed to the Afghani Mosque, and on the 13<sup>th</sup> the Afghani's are welcomed into the Arabic Mosque.



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