

ST. A'S TIMES

GREAT SOUTHERN LAND BECOMES CONVICT COLONY



11 ships sail from England to Australia

LOOK AT LADY PENRHYN ESTHER IRIS MERCIA TANNEN

Women, men and children are being brought over as convicts by Arthur Phillip sailing to Australia to start a new settlement by the ship, Lady Penrhyn. England's jails are extremely full and can't hang every criminal to death (all though they have the feeling that they need to).

These iniquitous criminals have been through significantly perilous experiences. This ship is incessantly full of water and is tremendously damp. The reprehensible yard birds (convicts) feel so very despondent and all they sleep in is an infinitesimal (miniscule) hole.

Approximately 187 convicts perished due to fatal diseases such as typhoid and dysentery. Lack of hygienic water and nutrified food is partly the inculcate (blame). The medical succour that was palpably required, woefully, wasn't present.

The Supply, Charlotte, Scarborough, Friendship, Prince of Wales, Borrowdale, Alexander, Sirius, Fishburn and Golden Grove have also been audaciously (bravely) transferring malign miscreants to the fertile terra firma we recognise as, Australia.



Captain Arthur Phillip

A Ride for a Massive Reward!!

David Legg

The first fleet departed from Portsmouth, England on the 13th of May 1787 and 253 days later, the first fleet arrived at Sydney Cove in Port Jackson on the 26th of January 1788. The first fleet was a fleet of 11 ships. It included 6 convict transporters 3 supply ships and 2 naval vessels.

On the first fleet there were about 1,000 to 1,500 convicts spread across the 6 convict ships. Some of the convicts committed a petty crime like stealing a bit of bread or stealing some clothes. There were about 50 convicts crammed into 1 prison cell and the conditions in the ships were really horrific. There were also some children onboard the first fleet.

Now for the exclusive interview with Captain Arthur Phillip.

Interviewer - "Did the journey feel longer than it actually was?"

Arthur Phillip - "Yes the journey felt longer than it was because most of the time the view was the exact same. It also felt long when the sea was rough and when you barely got any sleep."

Interviewer - "Do you think it was a good idea to send convicts to Australia?"

Arthur Phillip - "Yes, I think it was a good idea because now our prisons will be much less crowded. Australia might also be a very big colony one day."

That is it for our interview with captain Arthur Phillip. If you want more information about the first fleet come to 7 Elizabeth road. This is Herald moon bringing you world news.

GOLD! GOLD! GOLD! – GOLD RUSH PUTS AUSTRALIA ON THE MAP

GOLD RUSH

RUSH TO GET THE GOLD!

Irene Katsoulis
18/7/1869

Breaking news! People are coming in the thousands to mine gold in rural Victoria. It's now been officially named, "The gold rush" and it is attracting lots of people from Europe and China to our shores.

Last night, the enormous wharf in Melbourne was overcrowded with passengers getting off The Destiny and The Atlantis- two huge ships that can carry thousands of people. I interviewed a few people as to why they wanted to migrate to Australia. Each person had a relatively similar answer- they wanted to earn a fortune mining gold. I spoke to Mario Rossi from Italy and he stated with enthusiasm that, "I decided to migrate to Australia to become rich mining gold!"

This comes just a few months after John Deason and Richard Oates found the largest gold nugget the world has ever seen! It weighed a whopping 72kg and is believed to be worth over 10,000 pounds! The gold nugget had to be broken in half so it could fit on the bank's scales to be weighed.

Who knows? Maybe you could strike gold too!



"The welcome stranger" the gold nugget found by John Deason and Richard Oates.



Panning for microscopic gold

GOLD RUSH

Edward Hargraves

ANGELINA PEOU

A 35 year old man named Edward Hargraves has found huge amounts of gold in Bathurst. Word has spread extremely fast and many people across the world have gone out of their way to travel to Australia. Within a week there were over 400 people digging for gold. Now by the end of the month there were over 2000.

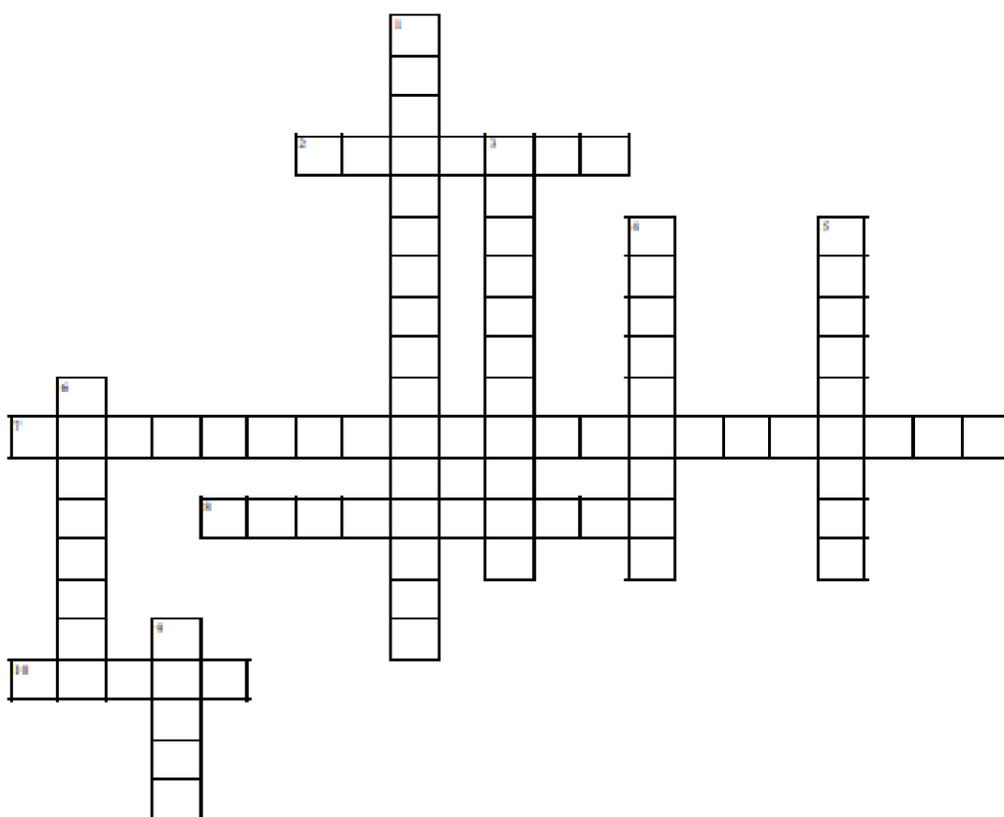
A gold digger exclaimed, "I feel quite regretful coming here. It has been absolute chaos. Everyone fighting for the best spot, I haven't even found one nugget of gold yet."

It has been reported that brutal fights on the gold field have occurred. Multiple killings and many hurt. Governor Hotham has heard and spoke about this occurrence. He has introduced a license to dig for gold. It is required to pay 30 shillings but many are struggling to pay since they are unable to find gold.

TRACEY LAM

Hargraves was the first to find gold at a place near Bathurst, New South Wales and that was when the word about gold spread. Traces of were seen by people but weren't really found. Australia was not yet a nation in 1851. Back then many people fought over the gold that was found. Many diseases were caught by people and they spread. The water by the place that people dug for gold, was very filthy. The word about gold slowly started to spread and people from China, Europe, America and England started to migrate to Australia to search for gold. Lots of women gave child-birth but unfortunately did not survive. To be able to dig for gold, there was a license that needed to be purchased. Those who didn't find gold stole from the people that did find gold. Gold-diggers rode a horse with a wheel-burrow and tools in them to Ballarat, during the 1951. The gold rush was an interesting time for Australia which is now a nation. Many people died, got robbed and caught diseases that spread, during the Gold Rush.

AUSSIE HISTORY



- Across**
- 2. WHERE GOLD RUSH WAS
 - 7. TRANSPORTED UNITED KINGDOM
 - 8. MANY BOATS CAME TO AUSTRALIA
 - 10. ONE OF THE COUNTRIES MIGRATED FOR GOLD RUSH

- Down**
- 1. KIDS WERE TAKEN AWAY FROM THEIR FAMILIES
 - 3. FIRST GROUP OF PEOPLE CAME TO VICTORIA
 - 4. ONE OF THE BOATS FROM THE FIRST FLEET
 - 5. PEOPLE CAME FROM OTHER COUNTRIES
 - 6. THIS CAUSED MIGRATION
 - 9. WW1

GOLD?

OSCAR DEL CASTILLO

On 1851 last Tuesday Roy Blaze found 12 ounces of gold at 2:22pm in Ballarat. Roy Blaze came here from England so he could travel the world and it was a coincidence that a Gold Rush. He came by boat with his friends Bob Been and JJ Jones. His friends went mining but he stayed back went to the river to pan. His friends never came back but while he was panning he found 12 ounces of gold in the river. Yesterday Bob Been and JJ Jones were found dead when the cave they were mining collapsed killing the two men. After his friends death he left and travelled the world.

Sorry Our National Apology to the Stolen Generation

JUSTIN CHEA

Australian Prime Minister Kevin Rudd made an apology to the indigenous Australians in the Australian Melbourne Parliament and apologise for the Stolen Generation that happened decades ago and never apologised at that time.

Kevin Rudd was in a sad mood because he had a feeling and reminding that he would have been sad if he was kidnapped from his family and he again apologises for all aborigines who were involved in the stolen generation and he also said that he is again apologising because the children who were kidnapped from their family won't be able to know their ancestors and generation and soon will lose their tradition because of children who weren't taught the tradition.

Their traditions are going to be forgotten because the stolen generation took most of the children and that prevented them from having more indigenous Australian and Kevin Rudd will respect all the indigenous Australians because of the British colonist who decided that it is a great idea to take care of the indigenous Australians children as they have no education with them the aboriginals.

The British people took the children without them knowing their own traditions and culture, A witness of one of the aboriginal named Yannathan had lived for decades and know how to live longer and kept it as a secret, she said, "It was a day and it was a perfect day of doing our traditional dance to our younglings but as we are setting up a place for the traditional place the British had taken all of our children and keeping them as convicts. It is very sad that we can't be armed and we are defenseless as we only had wooden shield to protect us. The British people had been armed with ranged guns as it can kill us even through the shield. They were just gone, they just gone we cannot do anything!"

Bryan who was one of the witnesses in the Australian Parliament has spoken "The announcement was truly sorry as I can see the aboriginal forgiving the British and Australian people and he is truly sorry again that he will donate some money to the indigenous aboriginal and host a aboriginal day. The children who are still alive today will receive a great apology and will soon be able to have a right to live."

The aboriginal forgave Kevin Rudd and others who did contribute to the stolen generation and will try to do their tradition and continue on their generation as the inconvenience will not go for long and here is the last bit of the speech "It's very important if you did bad deeds in the past but if you apologise you will make a better future and create a change where everyone is forgiven each other."

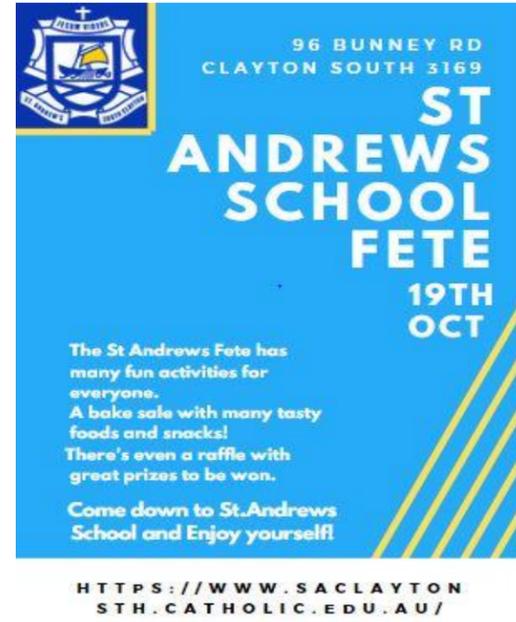
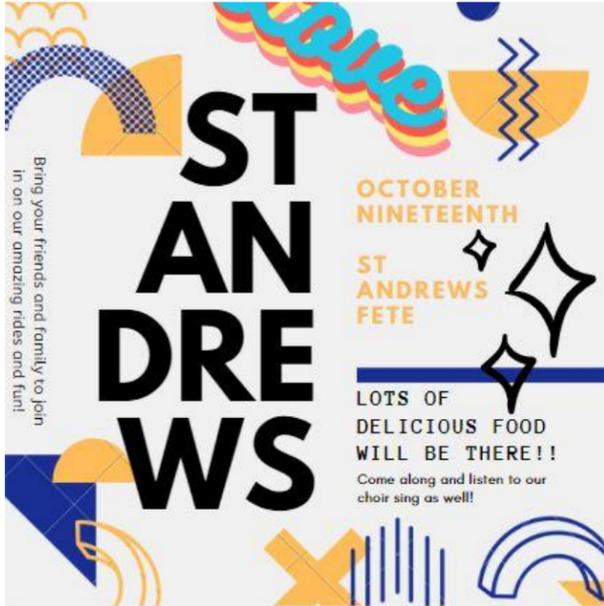
SORRY – LET'S RECONCILE?



KEVIN RUDD AFTER THE NATIONAL APOLOGY

ST. A'S TIMES

WHAT'S HAPPENING IN YOUR NECK OF THE WOODS?



SO YOU THINK YOU KNOW ST ANDREW'S?

Test your knowledge of this wonderful school by completing the crossword below created by Naki & Kokwach

[St Andrew's Crossword - Naki & Kokwach](#)

A poster for 'ST ANDREWS GOT TALENT'. It features an anime-style illustration of a girl with long hair and a boy looking at a large, glowing, crystalline structure. The text on the left includes the school crest, 'ST ANDREWS GOT TALENT', a quote by Tomomi Miyazaki: 'Goals aren't achieved through dreaming, they are achieved by hard work, determination, blood, sweat and tears.', and details about the talent show: 'Each year, St Andrews has a talent show where all the students are able to show off their special talents, perform and gain confidence in Term 4. All entries are appreciated and make your way to the glasshouse if you want to enter.' It is signed '-By Teanna Tran and Sophia Troke, 5/6L'.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Liam Noveloso
16TH SEPTEMBER 2019,

Dear Herald Sun Kids News Editor,

I am writing to express my concern about the current issue of homelessness as expressed in the article by Donna Cootts as published in kids news, on the 7 / 8 / 2019

Homelessness in a growing problem that has caused many bad lives. The 5 years leading up to 2016 recorded that homelessness has increased by 15%, this is quite alarming and upsetting, it shows how much of a problem this is.

An article about fixing this problem could give people hope and could help change homelessness, but fixing the problem would be quite hard. There is a saying that is applicable to this situation, "Feed a man a fish he eats for a day, teach a man to fish and he eats for life." It shows that instead of just throwing money at random people we should instead use that money to contribute to education for the homeless.

I believe homelessness is a struggle for people that not enough people care about, but if we support these people together we could help. We all hope that anyone could help.

Kind regards, Liam Noveloso

Emilio Lopez
16TH SEPTEMBER 2019,

Look At The Real Problem

Homelessness is a big deal. You might not realise it but it affects millions of people in our society. Most people think it's their fault for getting their self into the streets but it's actually your fault for not helping them. Do you really like acting that there's no one lying on the floor, do you really like acting that it's not a serious problem, do you really need everything that you have? If you know what the right thing is to do something about this, help modern day society, help your world?

Átika Saysouk
16TH SEPTEMBER 2019,

I am writing to express my concern about the current issue of homelessness as expressed in the article by Donna Coatts as published in kids news, August 7th 2019.

The conditions are atrocious and homeless people are going through them with the amount of hate and disgusting behavior the outsiders are doing. I think it was a smart idea to raise an awareness about these people at a school.

I enjoyed the way that the school had a night were the students slept like the homeless maybe it could be an idea St Andrews could consider.

SANULI G

Dear Editor,

I am writing to express my concern on the issue of homelessness as expressed by Donna Cootts published in kids news, August 7th 2019.

It is of vital importance that we raise awareness and understanding of the homelessness and how it impacts so many vulnerable people in our society. Lots of money is spent on other things like taxes and bills but no money is ever collected for the poor. The government is so worried about solving other problems like global warming when homelessness should be their first priority rather than other things.

We take so many things for granted these days while the poor don't have 1/8 of the things we have. We should try to help them because they don't have dignity or rights and everyone should have access to food, water, clothing and shelter.

Lastly poverty is increasing every day. Do you want a world of injustice and unfairness? Poverty has been going on for long enough and we have to stop in because nobody should have to sleep on the streets, beg and suffer.

In conclusion poverty is an immense problem. We can't solve it today or tomorrow but if we take a stand now we could make a colossal change in the future.

Kind Regards
Sanuli.G -

